Vol.- 5, Issue-1

happy new year

January 2019

**EDITOR'S NOTE** 

The New Year has set in and with it new beginnings and learning experiences! MGNCRE wishes one and all a Happy New Year 2019! Time is premium and one who understands its value will always stand to gain. MGNCRE is at the forefront of various path breaking activities including propelling Nai Talim and Experiential Learning activities and curriculum; conducting workshops, Faculty Development Programmes, Master Trainers' Development Programmes; making waves in swachhta initiatives through its academic publications; conducting faculty induction programmes at its Faculty Development Centre; and several other activities. Somewhere down the road, our organization changed its name from National Council of Rural Institutes (NCRI) to Mahatma Gandhi National Council of Rural Education(MGNCRE).

Every tomorrow is an outcome of what we do today. There are motivations and accelerators for growth along with thoughts to ponder upon all the way. A positive vision triggers a positive action. To translate the vision into reality is the challenge facing us today. A compelling vision, a comprehensive plan, relentless implementation, and a team of committed people working together are our strongholds. Resilience and striving for excellence in all that we do help us in accomplishing our goals with an enduring work ethic. What we contribute can fundamentally change the paradigm or way of thinking. Gigantic aspirations, humility in execution, innovative approaches – contributing every day, every week, every month – this is what symbolizes MGNCRE.

MHRD has congratulated MGNCRE on its diverse and unique accomplishments including its contribution in Rural Management Education and for launching Swachhta related curriculum and manuals. MGNCRE has prepared model curriculum for Rural Communication, Rural Social Work, Rural Teacher Education, Rural Entrepreneurship, and Rural Community Engagement. The larger vision is to enable Higher Educational Institutes (HEIs) to recognise, promote and institutionalise rural community engagement as a field of study. It will be realised through trained professional scholars and educators who will actively pursue rural community engagement in



Fruits of Nai Talim - Kitchen Garden, Jr. H/S DIET, Kakching, Manipur

HEIs. In the process, engagement with the community will cease to be viewed as an 'extra-curricular activity' and emerge as a 'scholarly pursuit' of higher education curriculum. The prime goal of MGNCRE is to reach out to 650000 villages in India.

unnec

Shri Prakash Javadekar, stressing on holistic education observes "Only theoretical knowledge is not education. Education is when we become the representatives or soldiers of India by going to the villagers and helping them to solve their problems. We will see allround development or holistic progress if we follow these steps." We must make the connection between needs of the society and system of education to address problems in education, health and environment. We should be able to generate graduates with employable skills. Thirty students did their internship at MGNCRE in May. They conducted Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA) visits to five villages and came up with a multiplicity of interesting findings. As we move towards more integrated development, and more focused approaches we also understand the organizational boundaries and professional challenges we face. We heartily appreciate the work everyone is doing and acknowledge the effort people make every single day. Everyone has something to offer. To contribute to society is to make the world a better place to live!

## Dr. W G Prasanna Kumar Chairman, MGNCRE

## MGNCRE - Milestones

- Gandhiji's Nai Talim Experiential Learning Work Education-given an impetus across India
- State SCERTS, Universities, B Ed Colleges participating across India
- Ongoing Roundtables, Workshops, MTDPs, FDPs, Rural Immersion Programmes, PRAs, PLAs, Research Projects, Internships
- Swachhta Initiatives University Rankings, Swachh Campus Manual, Elective Courses, PG Diploma Programmes in Environmental Hygiene, Sanitation, Water & Waste Management
- Curriculum Development Rural Management, Rural Community Engagement, Rural Teacher Education, Rural Social Work, Rural Communication, Rural Entrepreneurship, Rural Immersion Manual

The New Year brings with it new goals and challenges. Happy New Year 2019 to one and all! Continuing the good work, MGNCRE is proud to flaunt its list of achievements and looks forward to the tasks ahead. Ministry of HRD encourages institutions to make courses on rural community engagement a part of higher education system in India. Several HEIs already have specialized departments to offer academic programmes on rural development including rural technology and rural management. Students, irrespective of their academic bearings, need to be provided opportunities to have a practical understanding of the problems and challenges faced by the rural masses across India so that they become socially inclined. UGC and AICTE have already issued directives to make rural engagement courses part of academic curriculum. MGNCRE has made great strides in the field of rural engagement – academically and socially. The biggest challenge is the sustainability of developmental efforts. MGNCRE's interventions in Nai Talim, work education, experiential learning - are platforms for development of employable skills in students. Self-reliant communities can become torchbearers of their own development. The National Consultative Workshop on Community Engagement with State NSS Officers is a welcome development and bodes good for curriculum development in rural engagement. I look forward to the already etched out strategic agenda of MGNCRE and its fulfilment in the year ahead!

> Dr. Bharat Pathak Vice Chairman

## The second Faculty Induction Programme at FDC, MGNCRE started on

3rd December. Fresh on the success of the first programme, the second batch of faculty was immediately initiated and set on the agenda.



## Workshops

National Consultative Workshop on Community Engagement with State NSS Officers

A National Consultative Workshop on Community Engagement with State NSS Officers was held on 9th December. The workshop was facilitated by Dr W G Prasanna Kumar, Chairman, MGNCRE, Shri P Murali Manohar, Member Secretary, MGNCRE, Dr D N Dash,

| State NSS Officers | Participants - 13 S   |
|--------------------|---|
| Andhra Pradesh     | Dr P Ramachandra Rao  |
| Chandigarh         | Shri Bikram Singh Rana  |
| Chhattisgarh       | Dr Samrendra Singh  |
| Gujarat            | Ms Darshanben Joshi   |
| Haryana            | Dr Kapender Singh   |
| Jharkhand          | Dr Brajesh Kumar  |
| Karnataka          | Dr Gananatha Shetty Yekkar  |
| Madhya Pradesh     | Dr Prakash Garhwal  |
| Rajasthan          | Shri Vijay Singh Jat  |
| Tamil Nadu         | Dr M Senthil Kumar  |
| Telangana          | Dr P Vishnu Dev   |
| Uttar Pradesh      | Dr Anshumali Sharma   |
| Uttarakhand        | Shri Ajay Kumar Agarwal   |
|                    | Andhra Pradesh<br>Chandigarh<br>Chhattisgarh<br>Gujarat<br>Haryana<br>Jharkhand<br>Karnataka<br>Madhya Pradesh<br>Rajasthan<br>Tamil Nadu<br>Telangana<br>Uttar Pradesh |

The objective of the workshop was to finalise the draft Community Engagement Curriculum (which is shared by MGNCRE with UGC, MHRD and IIT Delhi). The aim is to bring Rural Engagement (as a credit course developed

by MGNCRE) into Unnat Bharat Abhiyan 2.0 and promote Community Engagement in all Universities across the country; and to build academic structuring of the Rural Community Engagement Curriculum dovetailing National Service Scheme. In his inaugural address, Chairman MCNCRE gave a brief overview about the good work being done by NSS Programmers across the country. He also shared the directive from Ministry of Human Resource Development with respect to strengthening the NSS Programme through a structured curriculum to integrate it with

Academic Programme Specialist, MGNCRE Ms Padma J, Mentoring Faculty, MGNCRE, Ms Sarvani Pandey, Sr. Consultant.

> the Unnat Bharat Abhiyan 2.0 for its effective implementation. Member Secretary welcomed the participants to the day long deliberations and drew attention to the key objective of giving academic structure to NSS Work and its integration into Unnat Bharat Abhiyan2.0.

All participants welcomed the idea of a structured course for NSS Volunteers and unanimously assured support to the collaboration with MGNCRE. They participated enthusiastically in discussing the Draft Community Engagement Curriculum and suggested changes to suit NSS needs. They also appreciated the need for one University department (Social Work/Sociology/ Management/Teacher Education/Communication) in their State's key university to anchor this by having it approved by their Board of Studies as 2 or 3 or 4 credit course.



A wonderful, interactive and participative session with State NSS Officers

Mahatma Gandhi National Council of Rural Education /2

## 1 Day Curriculum Development Workshop for Faculty and NSS Coordinators Rabindranath Tagore University (RNTU), Bhopal, MP



A one day Curriculum Development Workshop for Faculty and NSS Coordinators was held on 15th Dec at RNTU, Bhopal. The workshop proved to be an enlightening platform for addressing social and academic challenges, problems, issues and solutions for academicians and NSS coordinators to get deeper understanding on Community Engagement and Rural Immersion subjects and concepts. The workshop also addressed pedagogical topics that are of interest to University Faculty.

### **Objectives of the Workshop -**

• To understand the philosophy of Community Engagement and Rural Immersion for all round development of students of Higher Educational

Institutions.

- To explain the concept of Unnat Bharat Abhiyan
- To identify the scope for Community Engagement in Higher Educational Institutions
- To develop the proposed curriculum and integrate into various courses • To equip the teachers with varieties of activities in teaching and learning especially in Community Engagement and Rural Development
- To strengthen the teachers in planning and visualizing lessons
- To prepare concept s, mind maps, design worksheets, credits and knowing learning gaps.

Professor A K Gwal, Vice Chancellor, RNTU was the Chief Guest while Sri Nitin Vats, Director CIES, RNTU was Guest of Honor. The other dignitaries who shared the dais were Dr Hemant Kumar Khandai, HOD Faculty of Education, Barkatullah University, Dr Rekha Gupta, Dean Faculty of Education, Dr Kiran Mishra Head- Faculty of Education and Programme Coordinator. The Vice Chancellor spoke about community engagement, design curriculum and experiential learning in perspective of present education system and its importance. He acknowledged the importance of workshops for faculties to enhance their knowledge and share vital ideas on designing quality curriculum.

# FDPs

## Faculty Development Programmes

## University of Jammu

17th Dec - A seven day Faculty Development Programme with Teacher Educators of Private Colleges of Education was inaugurated in the Department of Education. The inaugural function was attended by more than 30 teacher educators from the different colleges of Education located in and around Jammu. The programme is aimed to equip the teacher educators with the philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi on Nai Talim. The programme was inaugurated by Prof. R. K. Ganjoo, Director of College Development,

University of Jammu, who emphasized on the need of such programmes to update the teacher educators. The outcomes of the workshop would help in changing the curriculum of teacher education and to bring necessary changes in the methodology of teaching. Prof. Rajeev Rattan Sharma, Head of the Department of Education, welcomed the participants and provided a brief about the programme. Dr. S.

K. Panda presented the vote of thanks and





Mahatma Gandhi National Council of Rural Education 3



# DECEMBER

 Second Faculty Induction Programme at FDC, MGNCRE, started from 3rd Dec FDPs

• Doranda College of Education, Ranchi

• Kashmir University, Kashmir • Jhunjhunwala PG College, RML Avadh University, Faizabad Sant Haridas college, Nazafgarh, New Delhi • SJRM College of Education, Research and Training, Lohar Majra, Kurukshetra, Haryana • Kakatiya University, Telangana • University of Burdwan, West

- Bengal • University of Jammu, Jammu
- Dhanalakshmi Srinivasan College of Education,
- Perambulur, Tamil Nadu
- IMIS, Bhubaneswar, Odisha • Unity College, Lucknow, Uttar
- Pradesh • Shivaji University, Kolhapur,
- Maharashtra
- Andhra University,

Satavahana University,

• NaiTalim Activities - 26th

September - 2nd October

- NaiTalim Week observed

University, Andhra Pradesh

Management Science (BIMS)

University Raipur Chhattisgarh

Mahatma Gandhi University,

• Pt. Ravishanker Shukla

• Kurukshetra University,

• SCERT, Gurugram, Haryana

Nalgonda, Telangana

Haryana

• DERT, Shillong

• DIET, Bangalore

DIET, Puducherry

**MTDPs** 

• Acharya Nagarjuna

Bora Institute of

Andhra University,

Karimnagar

across India.

**FDPs** 

Visakhapatnam, Andhra Pradesh • Indraprastha University, Delhi

**CTOBER** 

### Workshops & Round Tables

• Gujarat University One Day Workshop



- SCERT Sikkim
- SCERT Assam
- SCERT Gurgaon
- SCERT Ranchi, Jharkhand
- SCERT, Nagaland SCERT Mizoram
- KSCERT Kerala

## Workshops

- CU Haryana
- Acharya Nagarjuna
- University, Andhra Pradesh
- SCERT, Gurugram
- SCERT, Bhopal
- Barkatullah University, Bhopal Kerala University
- Gujarat Central University, Gandhinagar
- MGU, Nalgonda



Visakhapatnam

Harvana

• Kerala University, Kerala

• Kurukshetra University,

• Rajiv Gandhi University,

• RTMNU, Nagpur, Maharashtra

• BharatheeyaVidhyaNiketan,

**Arunachal Pradesh** 

Palakkad, Kerala

Chhattisgarh

Bengal

Pradesh

Bengal

Puducherry

Atal Bihari Vajpayee

Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur,

• Tripura University, Agartala

• Adamas University, West

• Mahatma Gandhi Kashi

Vidyapith, Varanasi, Uttar

• Narasinghapur PTTI, West

• Rama Mahavidyalaya,

Lucknow, Uttar Pradesh

Mahabubnagar, Telangana

• Perunthalaivar Kamarajar

College of Education, Karaikal,

• Palamuru University,

• Nagaland University, Nagaland



2018 REVIEW

 Rabindranath Tagore University (RNTU), Bhopal, Madhya Pradesh

• KNI Sultanpur (Ram Manohar Lohiya Avadh University), Faizabad, Uttar Pradesh • Atal Bihari Vajpayee Hindi Vishwavidyalaya, Bhopal, Madhya Pradesh National Consultative Workshop on Community Engagement with State NSS Officers, Hyderabad, Telangana • MP Private University **Regulatory Commission – Round** 

Table and Conference with VCs, Academic Deans / HoDs of 33 private universities in Madhya Pradesh (Bhopal)

• Gujarat University – Round Table with VC and 21 members, Directors and HoDs

• SIE Kashmir Srinagar

 Barkatullah University –Round Table with VCs

- RNTU, Bhopal Round table with VC and Deans
- Patel College of Edn., Ranchi • Palamuru University,
- Mahabubnagar

# **EPTEMBER**

 Nai Talim gets nationwide boost • Release of Experiential Learning – Gandhiji's Nai Talim •Sep 5, 2018 is a red-letter day in the annals of the Mahatma Gandhi National Council book brought out by MGNCRE in 13 major Indian languages for

the first time post Independence. In some States/UTs, the book was released on September 8 – Literacy Day. Governors, chief ministers, deputy chief ministers, education ministers as well as toplevel administrators of education departments formally released the book, as part of the nationwide movement in educational institutions to promote NaiTalim, **Experiential Learning** Engagement in the runup to Mahatma Gandhi's 150th birth anniversary

NOVEMBER

• MGNCRE selected amongst the 30 Centres under **PMMMNMTT** for Faculty Induction Programme. Ist Faculty Induction programme started on 1st Nov National Consultative Workshop- Curriculum - PG Diploma in Waste Management and **Environmental Hygiene FDPs**  Nagaland University Satavahana University. Karimnagar YSM Educational Institutions, Ranchi, Jharkhand • IASE, Andhra University, Visakhapatnam, Andhra Pradesh Mohammed Osman

GoniTeachers' Training Institute, Murshidabad, West Bengal

 Rohilkhand University, Bareilly, Uttar Pradesh • Swamy Ramananda Tirtha Marathwada University, Nanded, Maharashtra • A S College, Khanna • Jamia Milia Islamia



celebrations. Launch of 'Experiential learning-Gandhiji'sNaiTalim' in all States/Union Territories.

### MTDPs

- SCERT Manipur • SCERT Raipur Chhattisgarh SCERT Uttarakhand
- SCERT Kerala • SCERT, Raipur,
- Chhattisgarh
- SCERT Tripura
- SCERT Tripura
- TNSCERT, Kuppam

## Workshops

• SCERT, Ibrahimpatnam, Andhra Pradesh SCERT Jharkhand Ranchi Women's College, Ranchi Ranchi University, Jharkhand



University

 Barkatullah University, Bhopal, Madhya Pradesh • Ramnagar B.Ed College, West Bengal • FDP SPPU, Maharashtra • Tezpur University, Assam • Sri Dev Suman University, Shivalik College of **Professional Studies**, Dehradun, Uttarakhand MTDPs • SCERT Delhi • SIE. Kashmir DIET, Lucknow • SCERT, Pune SCERT. Puniab Workshops • MG University, Kottayam, Kerala • Sri Dev Suman University, Dehradun, Uttarakhand State Institute of Education Kashmir, Kashmir SCERT Delhi • Palamuru University, Telangana Satavahana University, Karimnagar • Rural Community Engagement - State **Consultative Workshop** .....

- SCERT Uttarakhand
- SCERT Uttar Pradesh WB University of Teachers Training and Planning and Education, Kolkata
- Lucknow University
- Manipur Central
- University 8th Sep
- DIET Imphal Manipur
- SCERT, Maharashtra
- SPPU, Maharashtra • Shivaji University,
- Kolhapur
- Mumbai University
- DIET Goa • DHE Goa
- Pt. Ravishanker Shukla University, Raipur, Chhattisgarh
- SCERT Raipur,
- Chhattisgarh
- Gauhati University
- Assam
- SCERT Patna, Bihar
- DSERT Karnataka
- SCERT Tripura
- Tripura University Ravenshaw University,
- Odisha •TNTEU, Tamilnadu

Work Education, and Community

# for Rural Education. For. on this day the administration in

most of the 36 States/ Union Territories across the country had a very special item on the agenda for the main Teacher's Day function: the release of'Experiential Learning: Gandhiji'sNaiTalim', a

# 2018 REVIEW

# **A** UGUST

• Orientation Workshops, **Faculty Development Programmes and Master Trainer Development** Programmes in State/UTs that are ready to introduce paper/course on NaiTalim or modify their existing paper/course having aspects related to NaiTalim • Signing of Memorandum of Understanding between the Indian Society for **Training and Development** and MGNCRE



 National Consultative Workshop involving Directors of SCERT on 'NaiTalim, Experiential Learning, Work Education and Com- munity **Engagement in School** and Teacher Education Curriculum and Practices' held at the Centre for International Programmes, Osmania University, Hyderabad, during 09-10 August 2018.





 Mahatma Gandhi Grameen Prabandh Vidya Abhiyan and Mahatma Gandhi Grameen Vidya Abhiyan launched in various Universities in India to promote Rural Management in State

.....



universities in India

**Rural Engagement** 

credited course

Universities at Goa

India

Universities • MOU signed with Tata Institute of Social Sciences (TISS) on the occasion of 10th National Rural Youth Festival-2018 Gram Darpan to promote learning from Rural India -









• Union Minister for Human Resource Development, Shri Prakash Javadekar released the Swachh Campus Manual, at the National Conference of Vice-Chancellors and Directors, in New Delhi.

• National Consultation Workshop and Seminaron'Community **Engagement through Teacher** Education'25-26 July 2018, atSchool of Social Sciences, University of

Hyderabad, Telangana Workshop on 'Nai Talim and Work Education through Community Engagement, NIMSME, Hyderabad, Telangana

• Round Table - Gujarat Vidyapeeth on proposal to implement nationwide Mahatma Gandhi Nai Talim Siksha Abhiyan in association with Nai Talim Samiti at Sevagram, and other agencies across India.



• FDP at IRMA, Anand, Gujarat • Naranpur Express - Naranpur Express is a simulation game developed on the basis of the fieldwork conducted by the faculty of IRMA in Naranpur village of Sabarkantha District (Gujarat). It simulates economic relationships underlying four major subsystems of the village economy, namely: (i) crop production system, (ii)

livestock production system, (iii) household system, and (iv) market system.

• PRA - May 4-5, 2018, came up with a multiplicity of interesting findings that show ways to herald change in rural India, following their Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA) visits to five villages in groups of six each

DARCH

# PRIL

• Launch of UBA 2.0 Unnat Bharat Abhiyan • Curriculum Development **Programmes and** 

Workshops in -

Utkal University

## Shukla University

- Kumaun University
- Barkatullah University
- Summer Internships -
- 61 participants

## EBRUARY

• FDP - Rural Communication at Central University of Jammu NSS Programs - Spirit of Community Engagement -"Techniques of Conducting Rural Immersion Camps for Students" -MGU, Nalgonda

• Launch of Mahatma Gandhi GrameenPrabandhVidyaAbhiyan and Mahatma Gandhi GrameenVidyaAbhiyanin some more



- RGUKT at Basar in Telangana

**FDPs** 

New Delhi

Kalaburagi

Guntur

• Launch of Transformational Rural Engagement Programs in NE & East

• UNICEF - FDP Collaboration - for

Communication, Rural Social Work,

Education, Rural Entrepreneurship

and Common Core Curriculum on

• Collaboration with AICTE- for

students of Technical Education

Institutions to be engaged with

neighbourhood villages through a

• Rural Engagement Campaigns in

transacting curriculum on Rural

**Rural Engagement for Teacher** 

 Mahatma GandhiAntarrashtriya Hindi Vishwavidyalaya Wardha

Himachal Pradesh University

Jawaharlal Nehru University,

• Central University of Karnataka,

Acharya Nagarjuna University,

Rajiv Gandhi University

Arunachal Pradesh

- Mahatma Gandhi University at Nalgonda
- Workshop Satavahana University Karimnagar in Telangana - "Consultations on Rural Education Curriculum Framework for Rural Engagement and Resilience at Department of **Business management**
- One day workshop on "Consultations on Curriculum

Framework for Rural Resilience" at Dr B R Ambedkar Open University Jubilee Hills Hvderabad.

• Workshop on NaiTalim was held at Telangana University, Sarangapur on 28th March 2018 • NCF Survey at Rajiv Gandhi University in Arunachal Pradesh NCF Survey at Palamuru University in Mahabubnagar

 Mahatma Gandhi Grameen Prabandh Vidya Abhiyan and Mahatma Gandhi Grameen Vidya Abhiyan launched in various Universities in India to promote Rural Management in State Universities. • MOU signed with Tata Institute of

Social Sciences (TISS) on the occasion of 10th National Rural Youth Festival-2018 Gram Darpan to promote learning from Rural India - Tuljapur

• MOU with Jammu University - workshops and rural internship programmes

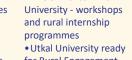
 Southern India Science Fair with TSCERT

• Utkal University ready for Rural Engagement

• "Rural Orientation to Transacting School Curriculum (Nai Talim)" - Rural Immersion Camp at Kothapalli Village for inspectors of National Academy of **Customs and Central Excise** 

• Three-day workshop on Research Methodology for Rural Engagement -MGU, Nalgonda

• Rural Tourism Conference in Guwahati: Two-day National Conference on Rural Tourism - Green Meadows, Khanapara by NIRD & PR



Workshop on

Delhi.

workshop

University

University

Work Education,

mainstreaming NaiTalim,

Experiential learning

through Community

• Gujarat university

Ahmedabad one day

• Workshop in Jammu

Workshop in Panjab

**Engagement involving** 

**Directors of SCERT in New** 

**FDPs** 

## Unity College, Lucknow, 15th to 21st Dec



Rama Mahavidyalaya, Lucknow, 27th Nov to 3rd Dec



Bharatheeya Vidhya Niketan, Palakkad -8th to 14th Dec



Mahatma Gandhi National Council of Rural Education



Shivaji University – Kolhapur, 15th to 24th Dec



Participants shared that they became aware of some of the NaiTalim schools in India, understood that NCF 2005, RTE 2009 and NCFTE 2010 spoke the language of NaiTalim. They also refreshed their skills on writing learning outcomes for the three domains - Head, Heart and Hand with the main focus on Hand (Psychomotor). Participants were given assignments on writing the Steps, Precautions, Tools, Checklist and Assessment for School Curriculum and present the same.

Connect

## Kurukshetra University, 10th to 16 th Dec



FDPs



Sh. Satyadevji, a practical example of Nai Talim, was Chief Guest of the programme. Dr Ashu Pasricha from Dept. of Gandhian and Peace Studies, Panjab University, Chandigarh, gave his valuable inputs.

Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, 5th to 12th Dec



### Tripura University, Agartala 4th to 10 th Dec

De

5



## Indraprastha University - 13th Dec to 19th Dec

Dr. Sangeeta Chauhan, HoD. inaugurated the FDP at IPU. The session activities included book review and discussions on Nai Talim - Experiential Learning book. NCF 2005, RTE handhouts were given and discussed. Groups were formed and sessions on analyzing school curriculum and presentation followed. Documentary film on Nai Talim was shown. PRA and PLA techniques were discussed. Government Sarvodya Vidyalaya and Katlora village were visited for rural immersion and community engagement.



Mahatma Gandhi National Council of Rural Education 7

Connect



## RTMNU, Nagpur - 10th Dec to 16th Dec



"For the things we have to learn before we can do them, we learn by doing them." Aristotle



## **Mahatma Gandhi National Council of Rural Education Department of Higher Education** Ministry of Human Resource Development, Government of India



5-10-174, Shakkar Bhavan, Ground Floor, Fateh Maidan Road, Hyderabad - 500 004 Telangana State. Tel: 040-23422112, 23212120, Fax: 040-23212114 E-mail: editor@ncri.in, Website: www.mgncre.in Editorial Team : Dr WG Prasanna Kumar, Chairman MGNCRE, Dr D N Dash, Assistant Director, Anasuya V and Sivaram G Published by Shri P Murali Manohar Member-Secretary MGNCRE